

Index

A

- absto1, 23, 24, 25, 36, 37,
178, 200, 205, 207,
225, 335
- AC analyses, 51–128
 - applications, 67–119
 - noise analysis, 57
 - practice, 54–67
 - SP analysis, 56
 - theory, 53–54
 - XF analysis, 55
- AC analysis, 54
 - differential amplifiers, 113
 - feedback, 67
 - noise, 57
 - non-quiescent operating
point, 113
 - versus bias, 106, 108
- ADC
 - oversampled, 160, 303
- admittance
 - large signal, 312
- aliasing, 263, 266, 271
 - SPICE, 280
- allbrkpts, 190
- allglobal, *see* relref
- alllocal, *see* relref
- almost-periodic Fourier
transform, 264
- amplifier
 - differential, 113
 - distributed, 203
 - feedback, 67
 - breaking loop, 73, 76
 - configurations, 69
 - ideal circuits, 68, 73
 - non-ideal circuits, 84
 - open-loop gain, 79
 - parameters, 73
 - series series, 71, 93
 - series shunt, 69, 97
 - shunt series, 72, 102
 - shunt shunt, 70, 87
 - low-distortion, 299
 - narrow-band, 316
 - slew-rate limiting, 113
 - transconductance, 106
 - traveling wave, 203
- analog-digital converter
 - oversampled, 160, 303
- APFT, 264
- approx, 276, 343
- artificial damping, 147, 219
- autonomous, 189n
 - circuits, 268, 289
 - distortion, 310

B

backward Euler, 38, 132, 133, 166, 196, 208
 damping, 147
 delay, 156
 SPICE, 208
 $s \rightarrow z$ domain map, 140
 backward-difference formula,
see Gear's method
 balun, 113
 BDF, *see* Gear's method
 bifurcation
 homotopy, 32
 BJT noise, 60
 break point, 133, 155, 156, 189, 189, 218, 222, 288–290
 transmission line, 191
 bypass
 device, 194, 276, 281, 288
 Fourier analysis, 276, 281, 288

C

capacitor
 current, 150, 152
 junction, 108
 negative, 231
 cavity oscillator, 310
 charge
 as state variable, 182, 287
 conservation, 167–176, 178, 182, 200, 225
 convergence criteria, 167
 charge-storage circuits, 160, 167, 224

check, 347
 check statement, 47
 chgto1, 179, 182, 339
 clock distribution networks, 234
 clocked analog circuits, 238
 distortion, 313
 closed-loop gain, 69
 cmin, 202, 350
 common-mode gain, 117
 feedback parameter
 measurement, 75
 component
 models, 359
 compression point, 253
 conservative, *see* errpreset
 continuation method, *see*
 homotopy
 convergence
 bypass, 195
 criteria, 22, 19–23, 41, 184, 186
 charge conservation, 167
 Fourier analysis, 276
 truncation error, 178, 182
 false, 21
 floating nodes, 25
 force, 28
 gmin, 26
 guaranteed, 18
 homotopy, 30
 initial conditions, 198
 large circuits, 45
 large floating capacitors, 205
 loops of shorts, 25

- macromodels, 227
- nodeset, 28
- remedies
 - DC analysis, 35
 - transient analysis, 206
- small floating resistors, 24
- topology checker, 26
- transient analysis, 201
 - cmin, 202
- troubled netlist, 24
- using transient analysis,
 - 38, 207
- crystal oscillator, 310
- current
 - errpreset, 237
 - step, 237
 - capacitor, 152
 - Fourier analysis, 278
 - Gear overshoot, 155
 - loop gain, 77
 - measurements, 235
 - noise source, 64
- D**
- damped pseudo-transient, 30
- damping
 - artificial, 147
 - distribution networks,
 - 234
 - unstable circuits, 217, 219
- DC analysis, 15–50
 - applications, 42–49
 - convergence, 23–35
 - using transient analysis,
 - 207
 - practice, 35–42
 - theory, 16–23
- delay
 - backward Euler, 156
- $\Delta\Sigma$ modulator, 160
 - noise and distortion, 303
- demodulation
 - AM, 241
 - FM, 242
 - sampling, 321
 - strobing, 241
 - synchronous detection,
 - 317
- detection, *see* demodulation
- device bypass, 194, 276, 281,
 - 288
- DFT, *see* discrete Fourier transform
- diagnose, 36, 343
- differential amplifiers, 113
- differential-mode gain, 117
- diode
 - model, 12
 - noise, 60
- discrete Fourier transform,
 - 265, 266
 - aliasing, 266, 271
 - external, 289
 - FFT, 267, 272, 289
 - windows, 290
 - amplitude resolution,
 - 298
 - frequency resolution,
 - 298
- distortion
 - analysis, 251
 - clocked analog circuits,
 - 313
 - compression point, 253
 - harmonic, 252, 316

- intercept point, 254
- intermodulation, 252,
 - 316, 329
 - demodulation, 317, 321
 - mixer, 328, 329
- narrow-band circuits, 252,
 - 316
- oscillator, 310
- pulse-width modulator,
 - 308
- $\Sigma\Delta$ modulator, 303
- wide-band circuits, 251
- distributed amplifier, 203
- distributed components, 111,
 - 191
- distribution networks, 234
- dptran, 30
- dskip, 276

E

- end, 361
- ends, 361
- equilibrium point, 15, 16, 166,
 - 209, 347
 - multiple, 17
 - unstable, 17, 209, 219
- errpreset, 187, 200, 227, 351
 - current measurements,
 - 237
- extremes, *see* info statement

F

- $1/f$ noise, 59
- false convergence, 21
- fast Fourier transform, *see*
 - discrete Fourier

- transform
- feedback, 67–106
 - breaking loop, 73, 76
 - configurations, 69
 - factor, 69
 - ideal circuits, 68, 73
 - series series, 71
 - series shunt, 69
 - shunt series, 72
 - shunt shunt, 70
 - non-ideal circuits, 84
 - series series, 93
 - series shunt, 97
 - shunt series, 102
 - shunt shunt, 87
 - open-loop gain, 79
 - parameters, 73
- FFT, *see* discrete Fourier
 - transform
- filter
 - band-pass
 - distortion, 316
 - low loss, 147
- FIR filters, 264
- first character, 360
- flicker noise, 59
- folds
 - homotopy, 32
- force, 28, 29, 347
 - versus nodesets, 29
- force, 347
- forward Euler, 132
 - $s \rightarrow z$ domain map, 144
 - unstable, 135
- Fourier analysis, 251–334
 - amplitude resolution, 298
 - applications, 299–332

clocked analog circuits,
 313
 current, 278
 error mechanisms, 267
 aliasing, 266, 271, 280
 bypass, 194, 276, 281,
 288
 inaccurate period, 267,
 311
 interpolation, 272, 279,
 281, 286, 287
 nulls, 331
 simulator noise, 276
 SPICE, 279
 transients, 268, 310
 external, 289
 frequency resolution, 298
 intermodulation
 distortion, 252
 demodulation, 317, 321
 large-signal transfer
 functions, 312
 low-distortion amplifier,
 299
 mixer, 328
 narrow-band circuit, 316
 oscillators, 268, 289, 310,
 312
 practice, 267–299
 pulse-width modulator,
 308
 $\Sigma\Delta$ modulator, 303
 Spectre, 282
 SPICE, 278
 switched-filter, 313
 THD, 252, 299
 theory, 257–267
 windows, 290

Fourier integral, 258, 283
 aliasing, 272, 282
 pulse-width modulator,
 309
 Fourier series, 258
 frequency
 fundamental, 263, 265,
 317
 response, 53
 translation, 66

G

G-parameters, 99, 102
 gain
 large signal, 312
 open, closed, and loop,
 67, 69
 Gear's method, 132
 damping, 147, 246
 overshoot, 155
 $s \rightarrow z$ domain map, 141
 unstable, 150
 global, 363
 global truncation error, 160
 gmin, 24, 26, 37, 39, 226, 336,
 343
 automatic installation, 28
 gmin stepping, 32, 33
 gmin stepping, 30

H

H-parameters, 97, 105
 harmonic distortion, 252, 316
 clocked analog circuits,
 313
 compression point, 253

- intercept point, 254
- low distortion amplifier, 299
- mixer, 328
- oscillator, 310
- hierarchical circuit
 - description, 361
- homotopy, 343, 348
- homotopy method, 29

I

- `iabstol`, 23, 24, 25, 36, 37, 207, 344
- `ic`, 351
- IMD, *see* intermodulation distortion
- immittance, 67n, 312n
- impedance
 - large signal, 312
- inductor
 - negative, 231
 - voltage, 150, 152
- `info` statement, 45, 209
- initial condition, 11, 195, 347
 - Spectre, 199
 - SPICE, 196
 - starting oscillators, 210
 - `uic`, 196
 - versus nodesets, 199
- input, *see* `info` statement
- input impedance
 - differential- and common-mode, 117
- input-referred noise, 62
- integration methods, 131–157
 - artificial damping, 147
 - characteristics, 133

- delay, 156
- overshoot, 155
- ringing, 150, 155
- stiff circuits, 134
- $s \rightarrow z$ domain map, 139
- integrator
 - truncation error, 161
- intercept point, 254
- intermodulation distortion, 252, 316
 - compression point, 253
 - demodulation, 317, 321
 - intercept point, 254
 - mixer, 328
 - narrow-band circuit, 316
- interpolation error
 - Fourier analysis, 272, 279, 281, 286, 287
- iteration-count time-step
 - control, 179
- `it11`, 36, 338
- `it12`, 36, 338
- `it13`, 339
- `it14`, 206, 339
- `it15`, 340
- `it16`, 36, 339

J

- Jacobian
 - singular, 25, 205
- JFET noise, 60
- Johnson noise, 59
- junction
 - capacitance, 108
 - model, 12
 - noise, 60

K

Kirchhoff's laws, 9

L

lang, 358

language

 first character, 360

 model statements, 359

 subcircuit call, 361

 subcircuit definition, 361

large circuits, 45, 234

large-signal transfer functions,
 312

liberal, *see* `errpreset`

limit, 344

limpts, 336

local truncation error, 160,
 166, 180
 threshold criterion, 177,
 180

loop gain, 69

 current, 77

 voltage, 77

low-loss resonators, 147

LTE, *see* local truncation
 error

lteratio, 181, 187, 207, 225,
 351

lvltim, 177, 179, 340

M

macromodels, 227

macromodels, 344

matrix

 singular, 25, 205

maxiters, 206, 348, 352

maxord, 340

maxstep, 178, 187, 200, 201,
 276, 280–282, 289,
 298, 332, 352

maxsteps, 348

method, 187, 188, 341, 352

Middlebrook, 77

mixer, 329

 noise, 66

model, 360

model statements, 359

moderate, *see* `errpreset`

modified nodal analysis, 11

modulator

 pulse-width, 308

$\Sigma\Delta$, 160, 303

MOSFET noise, 61

mu, 208

N

negative capacitors, inductors,
 resistors, 231

Newton's method, 18

nodal analysis, 11

node force, 29

nodeset, 28

nodesets

 versus force, 29

 versus initial conditions,
 199

noise

 BJT, 60

 differential- and
 common-mode, 119

 diode, 60

$1/f$, 59

 flicker, 59

input referred, 62, 119
 JFET, 60
 Johnson, 59
 junction, 60
 mixer, 66
 MOSFET, 61
 Nyquist, 59
 oscillator, 66
 phase, 67
 pink, 59
 red, 59
 resistor, 59
 shot, 59
 $\Sigma\Delta$ modulator, 303
 simulator
 bypass, 194, 276, 281, 288
 Fourier analysis error mechanism, 276
 source, 64
 spot, 59
 switched-filter, 66
 thermal, 57
 total, 61
 white, 59
 noise analysis, 57
 limitations, 66
 noise density, 59
 noise factor and figure, 62
 nonconvergence, *see* convergence
 nonperiodicity, 268
 Nyquist
 frequency, 272
 noise, 59

O

opamps, 79
 open-loop gain, 79
 operating point, 15, 51, 55
 oppoint, *see* info statement
 opptcheck, 345
 oscillation, *see* ringing
 oscillator, 160, 209–218
 cavity, crystal, 310
 DC solution, 17, 35, 38, 39, 166, 208
 distortion, 310
 emitter-coupled pair, 211
 Fourier analysis, 268, 289, 312
 high-Q, 147
 in large circuit, 235
 noise, 66
 relaxation, 182, 189, 202, 218
 ring, 39, 210
 starting, 200, 210
 truncation error, 161
 unexpected, 235
 output, *see* info statement
 output impedance, 55
 differential- and common-mode, 117
 oversampled ADC, 160, 303
 overshoot
 current, 155
 Gear's method, 155

P

parameters
 subcircuit, 363
 parameters, 361

periodic, 258
phase noise, 67
phasors, 53
pink noise, 59
pivabs, 345
pivotdc, 346
pivrel, 336, 346
pivtol, 337
pointlocal, *see* relref
power distribution networks,
 234
power measurements, 238
power supply rejection, 55
 differential- and
 common-mode, 117
pseudo-transient analysis, 30
pulse-width modulator
 distortion, 308

Q

Q or quality factor
 high-Q resonators, 147
quasi-fundamental frequency,
 265, 317
quasiperiodic, 263
 demodulation, 317

R

readforce, 348
readic, 353
readns, 349, 353
red noise, 59
relaxation oscillator, *see*
 oscillator, relaxation
relref, 187, 354

reltol, 22, 41, 166, 177, 181,
 187, 200, 207, 225,
 337, 346
 affect on Fourier analysis,
 276
resistor
 negative, 231
 noise, 59
 noiseless, 64
resonators, 147
restart, 37, 349, 355
rforce, 27, 346
right-hand plane zero, 79, 233
ringing
 artificial damping
 distribution networks,
 234
 trapezoidal, 150, 155
rmin, 25

S

S-parameters, *see* scattering
 parameters
sampling
 aliasing, 266, 271
 demodulation, 321
 strobing, 238
scattering parameters
 analysis, 56
 large signal, 312
Schmitt trigger, 202
series-series feedback, 71, 93
series-shunt feedback, 69, 97
shot noise, 59
shunt-series feedback, 72, 102
shunt-shunt feedback, 70, 87
sigglobal, *see* relref

- $\Sigma\Delta$ modulator, 160
 - noise and distortion, 303
 - simulator statement, 358
 - singular matrix or Jacobian, 25, 205
 - gmin, 40
 - sinusoidal circuits, 226
 - skipdc, 208, 355
 - slew-rate limiting, 113
 - source stepping, 30, 32, 33, 339
 - SP analysis, 56
 - spectral leakage, 263, 268
 - spectral noise density, 59
 - Spectre
 - Fourier analysis, 282
 - initial condition, 199
 - language
 - first character, 360
 - model statements, 359
 - subcircuit call, 361
 - subcircuit definition, 361
 - options, 342
 - time-step control, 180
 - SPICE
 - Fourier analysis, 278
 - initial condition, 196
 - language
 - first character, 360
 - options, 335
 - time-step control, 177
 - iteration count, 179
 - spot noise, 59
 - stability, 51, 219
 - Gear methods, 134
 - preservation versus integration method, 147
 - time-step constraint, 135
 - trapezoidal rule, 141
 - state file, 348–350, 353, 356
 - statements
 - global, 363
 - models, 359
 - parameters, 361
 - subckt, 361
 - step, 355
 - current measurements, 237
 - stiff circuits, 134
 - strobing, 238
 - demodulation, 241
 - subcircuit
 - definition nesting, 363
 - instance nesting, 363
 - subcircuit parameters, 363
 - subcircuits
 - call, 361
 - definition, 361
 - parameter expressions, 363
 - parameterized, 363
 - subckt, 361
 - switched-filter, 118, 160, 167, 224, 238
 - distortion, 313
 - noise, 66
 - symmetry
 - continuation methods, 32
 - synchronous detection, 317
- T**
- TDR analysis, 56
 - THD, *see* harmonic distortion

thermal noise, 57
time-domain reflectometry, 56
 T_{\max} , 341
 T_{\max} , *see* **maxstep**
total harmonic distortion, *see*
 harmonic distortion
total noise, 61
transfer function, 53, 55
 large-signal, 312
transient analysis, 129–249
 applications, 207–246
 computing DC operating
 point, 207
 convergence, 201
 oscillator, 209
 practice, 177–207
 sensitivity of circuit to
 error, 160
 theory, 130–157
transmission line
 break point, 191
 T_{\max} , 341
trapezoidal rule, 132
 ringing, 150, 152, 155
 stiff circuits, 134
 $s \rightarrow z$ domain map, 141
traveling-wave amplifier, 203
 trtol , 166, 178, 181, 207,
 225, 342
truncation error, 160
 sensitivity of circuit to
 error, 160
 T_{step} , 341
 Fourier analysis, 280
2 ports, 84

U

uic, 196, 342
undersampling, 226
unstable
 circuits, 219
 equilibrium point, 219
 Gear methods, 134

V

vabstol, 22, 37, 181, 182, 347
vector detection, 317, 321
vntol, 22, 37, 200, 338
voltage
 as state variable, 182, 287
 inductor, 152, *see*
 current, capacitor
 loop gain, 77
 noise source, 64

W

white noise, 59
window functions, 290
 amplitude resolution, 298
 frequency resolution, 298
write, 350, 356
writefinal, 350, 356

X

XF analysis, 55

Y

Y-parameters, 87, 96

Z

Z-parameters, 90, 94

z -transform

 backward Euler, 140

 forward Euler, 144

 Gear's method, 141

 trapezoidal rule, 141

zero

 right-hand plane, 233

zero, right-hand plane, 79